Author Index

ANDERSEN, RONALD. "Societal and Individual Determinants of Medical Care Utilization in the United States"*

AVORN, JERRY. *See* Soumerai, Stephen B.*

BALAMUTH, EVA. *See* Densen, Paul M., 4:647

BOUDREAU, FRANK G. "Nutrition in War and Peace," 4:609

BOWERS, R.V. *See* Felix, R.H., 4:625

BRESLOW, LESTER. "The Organization of Personal Health Services," 4:759

BROOK, ROBERT H. *See* Schuster, Mark A., 4:843

BUTTERILL, DALE. *See* Jacobson, Nora, 2:299

CHESS, DAVID. *See* Maio, Vittorio, 1:101

CHRISTIANSON, JON B. "Exporting the Buyers Health Care Action Group Purchasing Model: Lessons from Other Communities," 1:149

CIOCCO, ANTONIO. "On the Association between Health and Social Problems in the Population: 1. Methods and Preliminary Findings"*

CLARKE, JANICE. *See* Maio, Vittorio, 1:101

COLLINS, SELWYN D. *See* Perrott, George St.J.*

CONTI, RENA M. *See* Frank, Richard G., 2:271

CREADY, CYNTHIA MATTHEWS. *See* Weissert, William G.*

DAVIS, MICHAEL M. "The American Approach to Health Insurance," 4:537

DEARDORFF, NEVA R. *See* Densen, Paul M., 4:647

DENSEN, PAUL M. "Longitudinal Analyses of Four Years of Experience of a Prepaid Comprehensive Medical Care Plan," 4:647; *see* Ciocco, Antonio*

DONABEDIAN, AVEDIS. "Evaluating the Quality of Medical Care," 4:691

ELLWOOD JR., PAUL M. "Models for Organizing Health Services and Implications of Legislative Proposals"*

FALK, I.S. "The Present and Future Organization of Medicine"*

FEIN, RASHI. "On Achieving Access and Equity in Health Care"*

FELDMAN, ROGER. *See* Christianson, Jon B., 1:149

FELIX, R.H. "Mental Hygiene and Socio-Environmental Factors" 4:625
FOX, DANIEL M. "AIDS and the American Health Polity: The History and Prospects of a Crisis of Authority"*
FRANK, RICHARD G. "Mental Health Policy and Psychotropic Drugs," 2:271
FREMONT-SMITH, MARION R. *See* Horwitz, Jill R., 2:225
FRIES, JAMES F. "The Compression of Morbidity," 4:801
GIACOMINI, MITA. "One of These Things Is Not Like the Others: The Idea of Precedence in Health Technology Assessment and Coverage Decisions," 2:193
GOERING, PAULA. *See* Jacobson, Nora, 2:299
GOLDFARB, NEIL I. *See* Maio, Vittorio, 1:101
GOLDMAN, HOWARD H. *See* FRANK, RICHARD G., 2:271
GOSTIN, LARRY. "The Future of Communicable Disease Control: Toward a New Concept in Public Health Law"*
GROB, GERALD N. "Public Policy and Mental Illnesses: Jimmy Carter's Presidential Commission on Mental Health," 3:425
GRUENBERG, ERNEST M. "The Failures of Success," 4:779
HAVIGHURST, CLARK C. "Antitrust Enforcement in the Medical Services Industry: What Does It All Mean?"*
HOLLAND, DOROTHY F. "Health of the Negro: Part 1, Disabling Illness among Negroes and Low-Income White Families in New York City—A Report of a Sickness Survey in the Spring of 1933"*; *see* Perrott, George St.J., 4:569
HORVITZ, DANIEL G. *See* Ciocco, Antonio*
HORWITZ, JILL R. "The Common Law Power of the Legislature: Insurer Conversions and Charitable Funds," 2:225
HUGHES, JANE M. *See* Leighton, Alexander H.,*
HUNT, KELLY. *See* Wolf, Douglas A., 3:365
JACOBSON, NORA. "Consulting as a Strategy for Knowledge Transfer," 2:299
KNICKMAN, JAMES. *See* Wolf, Douglas A., 3:365
KRAMER, MORTON. "Long-Range Studies of Mental Hospital Patients: An Important Area for Research in Chronic Disease"*
KUNITZ, STEPHEN J. "Mortality of White Americans, African Americans, and Canadians: The Causes and Consequences for Health of Welfare State Institutions and Policies," 1:5
LAMBREW, JEANNE M. "Making Medicaid a Block Grant Program: An Analysis of the Implications of Past Proposals," 1:41

LEIGHTON, ALEXANDER H. "Cultures as a Causative of Mental Disorder"*
MACINKO, JAMES. *See* Starfield, Barbara, 3:457
MACLURE, MALCOLM. "Commentary: Drug Insurance Utilization Management Policies and 'Reference Pricing': An Illustrated Commentary on the Article by Vittorio Maio and Colleagues," 1:131
MAIO, VITTORIO. "Pharmacy Utilization and the Medicare Modernization Act," 1:101
MARMOR, THEODORE R. "Representing Consumer Interests: Imbalanced Markets, Health Planning, and the HSAs"*
McGLYNN, ELIZABETH A. *See* Schuster, Mark A., 4:843
McLAUGHLIN, THOMAS J. *See* Soumerai, Stephen B.*
METSCH, LISA R. "Welfare Reform and Substance Abuse," 1:65
MILBANK, ALBERT G. "The Relationship of the Milbank Memorial Fund to the Field of Health and the Medical Profession," 4:549
MOR, VINCENT. "Improving the Quality of Long-Term Care with Better Information," 3:333
MORONE, JAMES A. *See* Marmor, Theodore R.*
NASH, DAVID B. *See* Maio, Vittorio, 1:101
NEWMAN, JOHN F. *See* Andersen, Ronald*
OMRAN, ABDEL R. "The Epidemiologic Transition: A Theory of the Epidemiology of Population Change," 4:731
PAWELAK, JAMES E. *See* Weissert, William G.*
PERROTT, GEORGE ST.J. "Medical Care during the Depression: A Preliminary Report upon a Survey of Wage-Earning Families in Seven Large Cities"*; "Population Trends and Problems of Public Health," 4:569; "Sickness and the Depression: A Preliminary Report upon a Survey of Wage-Earning Families in Birmingham, Detroit, and Pittsburgh"*; *see* Holland, Dorothy F.*
PESIS-KATZ, IRENA. *See* Kunitz, Stephen J., 1:5
PIZZI, LAURA. *See* Maio, Vittorio, 1:101
POLLACK, HAROLD A. *See* Metsch, Lisa R., 1:65
PUFFER, RUTH R. "Industrial and Occupational Environment and Health"*
ROSENSTOCK, IRWIN M. "Why People Use Health Services"*
ROUMM, ADAM R. *See* Maio, Vittorio, 1:101
SCHNITTKER, JASON. "When Mental Health Becomes Health: Age and the Shifting Meaning of Self-Evaluations of General Health," 3:397

SCHUSTER, MARK A. "How Good Is the Quality of Health Care in the United States?" 4:843

SCITOVSKY, ANNE A. "'The High Cost of Dying': What Do the Data Show?" 4:825

SHI, LEIYU. *See* Starfield, Barbara, 3:457

SMITH, DAVID BARTON. "The Politics of Racial Disparities: Desegregating the Hospitals in Jackson, Mississippi," 2:247

SOUMERAI, STEPHEN B. "Improving Drug Prescribing in Primary Care: A Critical Analysis of the Experimental Literature"*

STARFIELD, BARBARA. "Contribution of Primary Care to Health Systems and Health," 3:457; "Measurement of Outcome: A Proposed Scheme"*

SYDENSTRICKER, EDGAR. *See* Perrott, George St.J.*

WEISSERT, WILLIAM G. "The Past and Future of Home- and Community-Based Long-Term Care"*

WILBUR, RAY LYMAN. "The Economics of Public Health and Medical Care," 4:523

WOLF, DOUGLAS A. "Perspectives on the Recent Decline in Disability at Older Ages," 3:365

ZOLA, IRVING KENNETH. "Toward the Necessary Universalizing of a Disability Policy"*

*Web exclusive, www.milbank.org

Title Index

"AIDS and the American Health Polity: The History and Prospects of a Crisis of Authority"*
"The American Approach to Health Insurance," 4:537
"Antitrust Enforcement in the Medical Services Industry: What Does It All Mean?"*
"Commentary: Drug Insurance Utilization Management Policies and 'Reference Pricing': An Illustrated Commentary on the Article by Vittorio Maio and Colleagues," 1:131
"The Common Law Power of the Legislature: Insurer Conversions and Charitable Funds," 2:225
"The Compression of Morbidity," 4:801
"Consulting as a Strategy for Knowledge Transfer," 2:299
"Contribution of Primary Care to Health Systems and Health," 3:457
"Cultures as a Causative of Mental Disorder"*
"The Economics of Public Health and Medical Care," 4:523
"The Epidemiologic Transition: A Theory of the Epidemiology of Population Change," 4:731
"Evaluating the Quality of Medical Care," 4:691
"Exporting the Buyers Health Care Action Group Purchasing Model: Lessons from Other Communities," 1:149
"The Failures of Success," 4:779
"The Future of Communicable Disease Control: Toward a New Concept in Public Health Law"*
"Health of the Negro: Part 1, Disabling Illness among Negroes and Low-Income White Families in New York City—A Report of a Sickness Survey in the Spring of 1933"*
"'The High Cost of Dying': What Do the Data Show?" 4:825
"How Good Is the Quality of Health Care in the United States?" 4:843
"Improving Drug Prescribing in Primary Care: A Critical Analysis of the Experimental Literature"*
"Improving the Quality of Long-Term Care with Better Information," 3:333
"Industrial and Occupational Environment and Health"*
"Longitudinal Analyses of Four Years of Experience of a Prepaid Comprehensive Medical Care Plan," 4:647
"Long-Range Studies of Mental Hospital Patients: An Important Area for Research in Chronic Disease"*

"Mortality of White Americans, African Americans, and Canadians: The Causes and Consequences for Health of Welfare State Institutions and Policies," 1:5
"Making Medicaid a Block Grant Program: An Analysis of the Implications of Past Proposals," 1:41
"Measurement of Outcome: A Proposed Scheme"*
"Medical Care during the Depression: A Preliminary Report upon a Survey of Wage-Earning Families in Seven Large Cities"*
"Mental Health Policy and Psychotropic Drugs," 2:271
"Mental Hygiene and Socio-Environmental Factors," 4:625
"Models for Organizing Health Services and Implications of Legislative Proposals"*
"Nutrition in War and Peace," 4:609
"On Achieving Access and Equity in Health Care"*
"On the Association between Health and Social Problems in the Population: 1. Methods and Preliminary Findings"*
"One of These Things Is Not Like the Others: The Idea of Precedence in Health Technology Assessment and Coverage Decisions," 2:193
"The Organization of Personal Health Services," 4:759
"The Past and Future of Home- and Community-Based Long-Term Care"*
"Perspectives on the Recent Decline in Disability at Older Ages," 3:365
"Pharmacy Utilization and the Medicare Modernization Act," 1:101
"The Politics of Racial Disparities: Desegregating the Hospitals in Jackson, Mississippi," 2:247
"Population Trends and Problems of Public Health," 4:569
"The Present and Future Organization of Medicine"*
"Public Policy and Mental Illnesses: Jimmy Carter's Presidential Commission on Mental Health," 3:425
"The Relationship of the Milbank Memorial Fund to the Field of Health and the Medical Profession," 4:549
"Representing Consumer Interests: Imbalanced Markets, Health Planning, and the HSAs"*
"Sickness and the Depression: A Preliminary Report upon a Survey of Wage-Earning Families in Birmingham, Detroit, and Pittsburgh"*
"Societal and Individual Determinants of Medical Care Utilization in the United States"*
"Toward the Necessary Universalizing of a Disability Policy"*
"Welfare Reform and Substance Abuse," 1:65
"When Mental Health Becomes Health: Age and the Shifting Meaning of Self-Evaluations of General Health," 3:397
"Why People Use Health Services"*

*Web exclusive, www.milbank.org

Subject Index

The page ranges of the issues in Volume 83 are as follows: Number 1, pages 1–186; Number 2, pages 187–328; Number 3, pages 329–513; and Number 4, pages 515–937. Web-exclusive articles are denoted with an asterisk and the first author's last name.

Access to health care, disparities in. *See* Disparities in health care service

African Americans
- desegregation of Mississippi hospitals, 2:247–69
- disability and mortality statistics, 4*:HOLLAND
- life expectancy disparities in United States and Canada, 1:5–39

AIDS and American health polity, 4*:FOX

Antipsychotic drugs. *See* Psychotropic drugs

Antitrust enforcement in health care, 4*:HAVIGHURST

Assessment, technology. *See* Technology assessment

BHCAG (Buyers Health Care Action Group), 1:149–76

Block grant program, Medicaid as, 1:41–63

Buyers Health Care Action Group, 1:149–76

Canada
- life expectancy in, welfare policy and, 1:5–39
- primary care services, 3:464
- reference-based pricing, 1:131–47

Carter's Presidential Commission on Mental Health, 3:425–56

Chronic disease in mental hospitals, 4*:KRAMER

Collaboration through consulting services, 2:299–321

Common law power over insurer conversion, 2:225–47

Communicable disease. *See* Infectious disease

Communities, exporting health system change from, 1:149–76

Community-based long-term care, 4*:WEISSERT

Consulting as knowledge transfer strategy, 2:299–321
Consumer-needs representation in health systems, 4*:**MARMOR**
Conversion of insurers, 2:225–47
Cost-sharing mechanisms
pharmacy utilization, 1:105–14, 1:122–24
reference-based pricing, 1:131–47
Coverage decision making
pharmacy utilization, 1:101–30
psychotropic drugs, 2:282–93
reference-based pricing, 1:131–47
technology assessment, 2:193–223
Culture and mental disorders, 4*:**LEIGHTON**
Death rates. *See* Mortality
Depression. *See* Great Depression
Desegregation of Mississippi hospitals, 2:247–69
Disability
at older ages, trend of decline in, 3:365–95
perception of self-rated health, 3:397–423
self-rated health, 3:397–423
universalizing policy on, 4*:**ZOLA**
Disparities in health care service, 4*:**FEIN**
desegregation of Mississippi hospitals, 2:247–69
in mortality in the United States and Canada, 1:5–39
primary care services, 3:469–73, 3:484–85, 3:489
Drugs
improvement of prescription practices in primary care, 4*:**SOUMERAI**
pharmacy utilization, 1:101–30
psychotropic, 2:271–98
reference-based pricing, 1:131–47
substance abuse among welfare recipients, 1:65–99
Economics. *See also* Insurance,
antitrust enforcement, 4*:**HAVIGHURST**
disability and mortality of low-income families, 4*:**HOLLAND**
disparities in health care access and quality, 4*:**FEIN**
effects of Great Depression on population health, 4*:**PERROTT & COLLINS**
expenditures on dying persons, 4:825–41
medical care during the Great Depression, 4*:**PERROTT, SYDENSTRICKER, & COLLINS**

public health and medical care, 4:523–36
relationship between health and social problems, 4*:**CIOCCO**
trends in organization of medical practice, 4*:**FALK**
Empire Blue Cross and Blue Shield, 2:225–47
Entitlement program, converting Medicare from, 1:41–63
Environmental factors. *See also* Population health
industrial and occupational, 4*:**PUFFER**
mental health and socio-environmental factors, 4:625–46
relationship between health and social problems, 4*:**CIOCCO**
Epidemiology of population change, 4:731–57
Ethics in technology assessment, 2:195, 2:209–15
Exporting health systems between communities, 1:149–76
For-profit conversions of insurers, 2:225–47
Future trends. *See* Trends
Great Depression
effects on population health, 4*:**PERROTT & COLLINS**
medical care during, 4*:**PERROTT, SYDENSTRICKER, & COLLINS**
Health insurance. *See* Insurance
Health systems
American approach to health insurance, 4:537–47
antitrust enforcement, 4*:**HAVIGHURST**
approach to AIDS and infectious disease, 4*:**FOX**
changes to, exporting between communities, 1:149–76
chronic disease in mental hospitals, 4*:**KRAMER**
consumer needs representation in, 4*:**MARMOR**
contributions of primary care, 3:457–502
determinants of utilization, 4*:**ANDERSEN**
economics of public health, 4:523–36
evaluation of quality of health care, 4:691–729
4:843–95
4*:**STARFIELD**
expenditures on dying persons, 4:825–41
home- and community-based long-term care, 4*:**WEISSERT**

Milbank Memorial Fund, relationship with, 4:549–67
models for restructuring, and their policy implications, 4*:**ELLWOOD Jr.**
personal, organization of, 4:759–77
reasons for health service use, 4*:**ROSENSTOCK**
trends in organization of medical practice, 4*:**FALK**

Health technology assessment, 2:193–223

Home-based long-term care, 4*:**WEISSERT**

Hospital desegregation in Mississippi, 2:247–69

Illness. *See* Morbidity

Industrial environment, 4*:**PUFFER**

Inequality. *See* Disparities in health care service

Infectious disease
American health systems approach to AIDS, 4*:**FOX**
controlling with public health law, 4*:**GOSTIN**

Information resources for long-term care, 3:329–64

Insurance
American approach to, 4:537–47
antitrust enforcement, 4*:**HAVIGHURST**
consumer needs representation in health systems, 4*:**MARMOR**
conversion of agencies from nonprofit to for-profit, 2:225–47
expenditures on dying persons, 4:825–41
organization of personal health services, 4:759–77
pharmacy utilization, 1:101–30
prepaid comprehensive care plan, study of, 4:647–89
psychotropic drugs, coverage of, 2:282–93
reference-based pricing, 1:131–47
technology assessment, 2:193–223
universalization of disability policy, 4*:**ZOLA**

Knowledge transfer through consulting services, 2:299–321

Life expectancy. *See* Mortality

Long-term care
home- and community-based, trends in, 4*:**WEISSERT**
improving with information, 3:329–64, 3:381–88, 3:426–27

Measurement of health by self-report, 3:397–423

Medicaid as block grant program, 1:41–63

Medical insurance. *See* Insurance
Medicare Modernization Act, 1:101–30
psychotropic drugs, 2:285–87
reference-based pricing, 1:131–47
Medicare policy on pharmacy utilization, 1:101–30
Medications. *See* Drugs
Mental health
chronic disease in mental hospitals, 4*:**KRAMER**
culture as cause of mental disorders, 4*:**LEIGHTON**
influence on self-rated health, 3:401–2, 3:408–15, 3:417
Jimmy Carter's presidential commission on, 3:425–56
psychotropic drugs for, 2:271–98
socio-environmental factors, 4:625–46
Milbank Memorial Fund's relationship to health industry, 4:549–67
Mississippi hospital desegregation, 2:247–69
MMA. *See* Medicare Modernization Act
Morbidity. *See also* Mental health; Mortality
compression of, 4:801–23
expenditures on dying persons, 4:825–41
increases in, as consequence of improved technologies, 4:779–800
perception of disability, 3:397–423
Mortality
chronic disease in mental hospitals, 4*:**KRAMER**
contributions and disparities of primary care, 3:457–502
effects of Great Depression on population health, 4*:**PERROTT & COLLINS**
industrial and occupational environmental effects, 4*:**PUFFER**
racial disparities in United States and Canada, 1:5–39
relationship between health and social problems, 4*:**CIOCCO**
NLTCS (National Long-Term Care Survey), 3:365–70, 3:388
Nutrition in war and peace, 4:609–23
Occupational environment, 4*:**PUFFER**
Organization of health systems. *See* Health systems
Outcome measurement, 4*:**STARFIELD**
Patient Choice. *See* BHCAG
Payment innovation, exporting between communities. *See* BHCAG

PCH (Patient Choice Healthcare). *See* BHCAG
PCMH (President's Commission on Mental Health), 3:425–56
Perception of disability, 3:397–423
Personal health systems, 4:759–77
Personal responsibility policy, 1:65–99
Pharmacy utilization, 1:101–30
  improvement of prescription practices in primary care, 4*:**SOUMERAI**
  psychotropic drugs, 2:284–85
  reference-based pricing, 1:131–47
Physician supply and health outcomes. *See* Primary care
Policy, welfare. *See* Welfare policy
Politics of racial disparities, 2:247–69
Population health
  American health systems approach to AIDS, 4*:**FOX**
  contributions of primary care, 3:457–502
  controlling communicable disease with public health law, 4*:**GOSTIN**
  economics of public health and medical care, 4:523–36
  effects of Great Depression, 4*:**PERROTT & COLLINS**
  epidemiology of population change, 4:731–57
  industrial and occupational environment, effects of, 4*:**PUFFER**
  medical care during the Great Depression, 4*:**PERROTT, SYDENSTRICKER, & COLLINS**
  nutrition, during war and peace, 4:609–23
  population trends and effects on, 4:569–608
  reasons for health service use, 4*:**ROSENSTOCK**
  relationship between health and social problems, 4*:**CIOCCO**
Presidential Commission on Mental Health, 3:425–56
Prevalence. *See* Trends
Primary care
  benefits to population health, 3:474–83
  contributions to population health, 3:457–502
  evaluation of quality of, 4:691–729
  improvement of prescription practices, 4*:**SOUMERAI**
  medical care during the Great Depression, 4*:**PERROTT,**

SYDENSTRICKER, & COLLINS
PRWORA legislation, 1:65–99
Psychotropic drugs, 2:271–98
Public health. *See* Population health
PUM. *See* Pharmacy utilization
Quality management in long-term care, 3:333–64
Quality of care
disparities in, 4*:**FEIN**
evaluation and outcome measurement, 4:691–729
4:843–95
4*:**STARFIELD**
improvement of prescription practices in primary care, 4*:**SOUMERAI**
primary health care systems, 3:457–502
Quality of information, improving long-term care with, 3:329–64
Quality of life
compression of morbidity, 4:801–23
diminishing with effective technologies, 4:779–800
Racial disparities
desegregation of Mississippi hospitals, 2:247–69
disability of African Americans and low-income families, 4*:**HOLLAND**
in mortality in the United States and Canada, 1:5–39
primary care services, 3:484–85, 3:489
RDP (Reference Drug Program), 1:137
Reference-based pricing, 1:131–47
Reform of welfare policy. *See* Welfare policy
Segregation, disabled, 4*:**ZOLA**
Segregation, racial, 1:14–22, 2:247–69
Self-rated health, 3:397–423
Seniors
compression of morbidity, 4:801–23
correlation between age and depression, 3:401–2, 3:408–15, 3:417
effects of pharmacy utilization management measures, 1:101–30
psychotropic drugs, 2:286
trend of decline in disability of, 3:365–95
Socio-environmental factors. *See also* Population health
culture as cause of mental disorders, 4*:**LEIGHTON**
determinants of medical care utilization, 4*:**ANDERSEN**
effects of industrial and occupational environments, 4*:**PUFFER**
mental health, 4:625–46
relationship between health

and social problems, 4*:**CIOCCO**
universalization of disability policy, 4*:**ZOLA**
Specialty physicians. *See* Primary care
Substance abuse among welfare recipients, 1:65–99
Systems of health
changes to, exporting between communities, 1:149–76
contributions of primary care, 3:457–502
Technological diminishment of life quality, 4:779–800
Technology assessment, 2:193–223
Transfer of knowledge through consulting services, 2:299–321
Treatment for mental health
economics of reform, 3:441–42
psychotropic drugs, 2:271–98
Trends
communicable disease control with public health law, 4*:**GOSTIN**
decline in disability in older ages, 3:365–95
epidemiology of population change, 4:731–57
home- and community-based long-term care, 4*:**WEISSERT**
organization of medical practice, 4*:**FALK**
in population, effects on public health, 4:569–608
universalization of disability policy, 4*:**ZOLA**
Universal disability policy, 4*:**ZOLA**
War-time nutrition, 4:609–23
Welfare policy
consequences of, including racial disparities, 1:5–39
coverage of psychotropic drugs, 2:274, 2:278, 2:281, 2:284–85, 2:291–93
implications of health service organization models, 4*:**ELLWOOD Jr.**
Medicare as block grant program, 1:41–63
population trends and public health, 4:569–608
substance abuse prevalence and, 1:65–99
Workplace environment, 4*:**PUFFER**